



## India

## ADD (no change)

Sell 2 Buy 47 Hold 3 Consensus ratings\*: Current price: Rs578 Rs750 Target price: Previous target: Rs800 29.8% Up/downside: InCred Research / Consensus: 4.5% SBI.NS Reuters: SBIN IN Bloombera: US\$61.953m Market cap: Rs5,159,765m US\$118.8m Average daily turnover: Rs9895.9m

#### Key changes in this note

Current shares o/s:

Free float:

\*Source: Bloomberg

We have added SBI to our high-conviction stocks list due to the bank's rising retail market share & well-managed asset quality.

8,924.6m

40.0%



Price performance	1M	ЗМ	12M
Absolute (%)	(1.4)	0.8	(2.7)
Relative (%)	1.1	3.0	(7.8)
Major shareholders		Q	% held
Central Government			57.6

# **State Bank of India**

## New addition to our high-conviction list

- SBI posted an in-line 2QFY24 PAT of Rs143.3bn, despite a sequential fall in margins and elevated staff costs (due to one-offs), amid improved credit costs.
- The margin dip was due to the growth in deposits (+3.5% qoq) & a rise in the cost of deposits (+10bp) while staff costs included one-off provision of Rs36bn.
- We have added SBI to our high-conviction stocks list due to rising retail market share & well-managed asset quality. Retain ADD with a lower TP of Rs750.

### Volatile credit growth because of corporate & overseas loan portfolio

State Bank of India or SBI's gross advances in 2QFY24 grew by ~12.4% yoy/~3.3% qoq to Rs34.1tr backed by healthy traction in retail advances (+3.3% qoq) (including home loans) whereas domestic corporate and international advances witnessed a weak trend. Management remains confident of a healthy growth momentum (13-15%) in the coming fiscal year led by focused retail penetration, capex-driven corporate loan book growth and by taking a lead in international syndications. SBI's diversified product profile across lenders (retail/corporate) & improved reach will keep it relevant, even in a slowing demand scenario. We are building in ~13.3% CAGR in advances over FY23-25F vs.~17% in FY23.

### Margin decline is almost over; surge in opex is one-off in nature

SBI reported a sequential dip of ~2bp in margins to ~331bp (the entire bank) because of the domestic and international operations equally in 2QFY24. We believe the margin decline is fully factored in and a further fall is unlikely as any more rise in costs would be passed on to the end-customers. However, considering a repricing of the existing deposits at higher rates, we continue to build in some compression in 2HFY24F on a conservative basis. The steep sequential surge in opex is attributable to one-off employee wage hike provision of Rs36bn, which should normalize over the coming quarters.

Asset quality healthy; no negative surprise from unsecured portfolio Headline NPAs of SBI declined sequentially, with GNPAs at 2.55% & NNPAs at 0.64% and the coverage at ~75.5%. The trend in fresh slippages and recoveries remained encouraging, with no negative surprises from the unsecured retail portfolio of the bank,

mainly comprising public sector companies' employees/high-rated corporates' employees.

#### **Valuation**

8.3

The standalone SBI, with +1% RoA and an improving asset quality trend, is available at ~0.8x FY25F BV which, we believe, is attractive. We are adding SBI to our high-conviction ADD stocks list amid the bank's rising retail market share and well-managed asset quality. We valued SBI on sum-of the parts (SOTP) basis, with the standalone bank valued at ~1.2x FY25F ABV and the subsidiaries contributing Rs200/share. Accordingly, we arrived at a lower target price of Rs750 (Rs800 earlier), or 1.8x FY25F P/ABV, with RoA at ~1% and RoE at ~17% for FY24F. Downside risks: Weak growth and a surge in non-performing assets or NPAs.

Financial Summary	Mar-21A	Mar-22A	Mar-23F	Mar-24F	Mar-25F
Net Interest Income (Rsm)	1,107,100	1,207,076	1,448,405	1,598,118	1,809,213
Total Non-Interest Income (Rsm)	434,966	405,639	366,156	435,512	490,008
Operating Revenue (Rsm)	1,542,066	1,612,715	1,814,561	2,033,630	2,299,221
Total Provision Charges (Rsm)	(440,130)	(244,521)	(165,073)	(81,513)	(164,502)
Net Profit (Rsm)	204,107	316,760	502,325	604,861	628,657
Core EPS (Rs)	22.87	35.49	56.29	67.77	70.44
Core EPS Growth	26%	82%	35%	20%	4%
FD Core P/E (x)	25.28	16.29	10.27	8.53	8.21
DPS (Rs)	4.00	7.10	11.30	16.95	19.38
Dividend Yield	0.69%	1.23%	1.95%	2.93%	3.35%
BVPS (Rs)	284.5	313.8	367.1	417.9	469.0
P/BV (x)	2.03	1.84	1.57	1.38	1.23
ROE	8.4%	14.6%	16.5%	17.3%	15.9%
% Change In Core EPS Estimates					
InCred Research/Consensus EPS (x)					

## SOURCE: INCRED RESEARCH, COMPANY REPORTS

#### Analyst(s)

LIC



#### **Jignesh SHIAL**

T (91) 22 4161 1547

E jignesh.shial@incredcapital.com

#### **Mayank AGARWAL**

**T** (91) 22 4161 0000

E mayank.agarwal@incredcapital.com



# Conference-call highlights

Particulars (Rs m)	1QFY23	2QFY23	3QFY23	4QFY23	1QFY24	2QFY24	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Net Interest Income	311,959	351,834	380,686	403,925	389,050	395,000	12.3%	1.5%
Domestic NIM (% of AUM)	2.9%	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.2%		
Fee-Based Income	23,122	88,743	114,677	139,614	120,634	107,906	21.6%	-10.6%
Operating Expenses	207,556	229,377	243,171	297,328	256,714	308,740	34.6%	20.3%
Operating Profit	127,526	211,200	252,193	246,211	252,969	194,166	-8.1%	-23.2%
Provisions	43,924	30,387	57,606	33,157	25,013	1,153	-96.2%	-95.4%
% of operating profit	34.4%	14.4%	22.8%	13.5%	9.9%	0.6%		
Exceptional Items	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PBT	83,602	180,814	194,587	213,054	227,956	193,013	6.7%	-15.3%
Tax	-22,921	-48,168	-52,534	-46,109	-59,113	-49,713	3.2%	-15.9%
Tax rate (%)	-27.4%	-26.6%	-27.0%	-21.6%	-25.9%	-25.8%		
PAT	60,681	132,645	142,053	166,945	168,843	143,300	8.0%	-15.1%
Gross NPL	1,132,717	1,068,041	983,465	909,278	913,278	869,741	-18.6%	-4.8%
GNPL (% of loans)	3.9%	3.5%	3.1%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%		
Net NPL	282,579	235,722	234,843	214,666	229,954	213,524	-9.4%	7.1%
NNPL (% of loans)	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%		
Provision Coverage (%)	75.1%	77.9%	76.1%	76.4%	74.8%	75.4%		
Advances (Rs m)	28,152	29,513	30,582	31,993	32,350	33,452	13.3%	3.4%
Deposits (Rs bn)	40,457	41,903	42,136	44,238	45,312	46,892	11.9%	2.4%

Figure 2: Our revised e	arnings estimates	3							
V/E Man (Dans)		FY24F			FY25F			FY26F	
Y/E Mar (Rs m)	Earlier	Revised	% change	Earlier	Revised	% change	Earlier	Revised	% change
Net Interest Income	1,653,114	1,598,118	-3.3%	1,793,380	1,809,213	0.9%	2,018,774	2,052,386	1.7%
Non-Interest Income	435,512	435,512	0.0%	490,008	490,008	0.0%	551,879	551,879	0.0%
PPOP	999,986	896,690	-10.3%	1,065,773	1,011,749	-5.1%	1,211,539	1,143,330	-5.6%
PAT	634,211	604,861	-4.6%	652,676	628,657	-3.7%	741,306	700,801	-5.5%
EPS (Rs)	71.1	67.8	-4.6%	73.1	70.5	-3.7%	83.1	78.5	-5.5%
BV (Rs)	420.5	418.0	-0.6%	473.5	469.1	-0.9%	531.7	524.1	-1.4%
								SOURCE: INCRI	ED RESEARCH

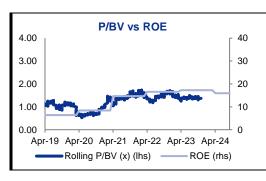
## Conference-call highlights

- The Xpress personal loans of SBI are safe as they are given only to salaried customers. Only 12% of total Xpress loans are to 'A'-rated corporates' employees and the remaining to the armed forces and government employees.
- Management expects a further margin compression of 3-5bp, which would be due to the impact of deposit costs only.
- Wage revision provision is being made at a rate factoring 14%. If the rate is finalized at 15%, then the additional provision cost would be Rs1bn monthly.
- Proposals in the pipeline are worth Rs4tr while Rs1.4tr of projects have been sanctioned but pending for disbursement. These projects are related to the domestic economy and thus, there would be no impact from the global economic uncertainty.
- Yields in Xpress loans are lower than those of SME loans. Some of the banks are willing to lend to a few corporates at lower rates.
- SBI, in its budget, has factored in a 1.2% RoA.
- Small and medium enterprises' (SME) non-performing assets or NPAs are in less than Rs5m loans. These low-ticket SME loans have a 70% share in SME NPAs. These micro kinds of borrowers are prone to stress and many of them pull back. Rs12bn slippage of the last quarter was pulled back in 2QFY24.





## BY THE NUMBERS





Profit & Loss					
(Rsm)	Mar-21A	Mar-22A	Mar-23F	Mar-24F	Mar-25F
Net Interest Income	1,107,100	1,207,076	1,448,405	1,598,118	1,809,213
Total Non-Interest Income	434,966	405,639	366,156	435,512	490,008
Operating Revenue	1,542,066	1,612,715	1,814,561	2,033,630	2,299,221
Total Non-Interest Expenses	(793,347)	(827,305)	(944,459)	(1,088,766)	(1,238,892)
Pre-provision Operating Profit	715,544	752,924	837,130	896,690	1,011,749
Total Provision Charges	(440,130)	(244,521)	(165,073)	(81,513)	(164,502)
Operating Profit After Provisions	275,413	508,402	672,056	815,176	847,247
Pretax Income/(Loss) from Assoc.					
Operating EBIT (incl Associates)	275,413	508,402	672,056	815,176	847,247
Non-Operating Income/(Expense)					
Profit Before Tax (pre-EI)	275,413	508,402	672,056	815,176	847,247
Exceptional Items		(74,184)			
Pre-tax Profit	275,413	434,219	672,056	815,176	847,247
Taxation	(71,307)	(117,459)	(169,732)	(210,316)	(218,590)
Consolidation Adjustments & Others					
Exceptional Income - post-tax					
Profit After Tax	204,107	316,760	502,325	604,861	628,657
Minority Interests					
Pref. & Special Div					
FX And Other Adj.					
Net Profit	204,107	316,760	502,325	604,861	628,657
Recurring Net Profit					

Balance Sheet Employment					
(Rsm)	Mar-21A	Mar-22A	Mar-23F	Mar-24F	Mar-25F
Gross Loans/Cust Deposits	90.5%	93.9%	98.7%	98.5%	100.8%
Avg Loans/Avg Deposits	95.3%	92.3%	96.4%	98.6%	99.7%
Avg Liquid Assets/Avg Assets	35.3%	37.5%	35.7%	33.5%	32.7%
Avg Liquid Assets/Avg IEAs	41.7%	44.5%	41.8%	38.9%	38.1%
Net Cust Loans/Assets	54.0%	54.8%	58.0%	58.9%	59.6%
Net Cust Loans/Broad Deposits	90.5%	93.9%	98.7%	98.5%	100.8%
Equity & Provns/Gross Cust Loans	10.4%	10.2%	10.2%	10.3%	10.2%
Asset Risk Weighting	51.9%	52.5%	51.9%	51.2%	51.2%
Provision Charge/Avg Cust Loans	1.84%	0.94%	0.56%	0.24%	0.43%
Provision Charge/Avg Assets	1.04%	0.51%	0.31%	0.14%	0.25%
Total Write Offs/Average Assets					

SOURCES: INCRED RESEARCH, COMPANY REPORTS



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## BY THE NUMBERS...cont'd

Balance Sheet					
(Rsm)	Mar-21A	Mar-22A	Mar-23F	Mar-24F	Mar-25F
Total Gross Loans	24,494,978	27,339,666	31,992,692	36,264,628	40,842,960
Liquid Assets & Invst. (Current)	13,517,052	14,814,454	15,703,662	16,668,787	17,997,912
Other Int. Earning Assets					
Total Gross Int. Earning Assets	38,012,028	42,154,120	47,696,356	52,933,416	58,840,872
Total Provisions/Loan Loss Reserve					
Total Net Interest Earning Assets	38,012,028	42,154,120	47,696,356	52,933,416	58,840,872
Intangible Assets					
Other Non-Interest Earning Assets	3,517,687	3,399,249	3,970,616	4,476,995	5,059,886
Total Non-Interest Earning Assets	3,901,879	3,776,331	4,394,434	4,904,207	5,487,045
Cash And Marketable Securities	3,430,387	3,945,523	3,078,996	3,697,559	4,194,597
Long-term Investments					
Total Assets	45,344,296	49,875,972	55,169,784	61,535,180	68,522,512
Customer Interest-Bearing Liabilities	27,063,432	29,113,860	32,416,208	36,812,772	40,515,340
Bank Deposits					
Interest Bearing Liabilities: Others	3,621,421	4,030,171	3,146,556	4,172,977	4,260,434
Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities	30,684,854	33,144,030	35,562,764	40,985,748	44,775,776
Banks Liabilities Under Acceptances					
Total Non-Interest Bearing Liabilities	1,671,381	1,455,978	1,631,101	1,819,797	2,299,318
Total Liabilities	32,356,234	34,600,008	37,193,864	42,805,544	47,075,092
Shareholders Equity	2,538,752	2,800,881	3,276,085	3,729,730	4,185,507
Minority Interests					
Total Equity	2,538,752	2,800,881	3,276,085	3,729,730	4,185,507

Key Ratios					
	Mar-21A	Mar-22A	Mar-23F	Mar-24F	Mar-25F
Total Income Growth	12.9%	9.0%	20.0%	10.3%	13.2%
Operating Profit Growth	4.8%	4.9%	10.8%	8.6%	12.2%
Pretax Profit Growth	10%	58%	55%	21%	4%
Net Interest To Total Income	71.8%	74.8%	79.8%	78.6%	78.7%
Cost Of Funds	5.42%	4.85%	5.45%	6.41%	5.81%
Return On Interest Earning Assets	7.4%	6.9%	7.4%	8.1%	7.7%
Net Interest Spread	1.98%	2.02%	1.94%	1.64%	1.88%
Net Interest Margin (Avg Deposits)	4.42%	4.30%	4.71%	4.62%	4.68%
Net Interest Margin (Avg RWA)	4.88%	4.86%	5.29%	5.32%	5.43%
Provisions to Pre Prov. Operating Profit	62%	32%	20%	9%	16%
Interest Return On Average Assets	2.61%	2.54%	2.76%	2.74%	2.78%
Effective Tax Rate	25.9%	27.1%	25.3%	25.8%	25.8%
Net Dividend Payout Ratio	17.5%	16.2%	20.1%	25.0%	
Return On Average Assets	0.48%	0.82%	0.96%	1.04%	0.97%

SOURCES: INCRED RESEARCH, COMPANY REPORTS



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