India

HOLD (no change)

| Consensus ratings*: Buy 20 | Hold 7 Sell 8 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Current price: | Rs5,697 |
| Target price: | Rs5,871 |
| Previous target: | Rs6,458 |
| Up/downside: | 3.1% |
| InCred Research / Consensus | : -10.8% |
| Reuters: | NITT.NS |
| Bloomberg: | COFORGE IN |
| Market cap: | US\$4,246m |
| | Rs352,083m |
| Average daily turnover: | US\$28.5m |
| | Rs2366.1m |
| Current shares o/s: | 62.4m |
| Free float: | 50.0% |
| *Source: Bloomberg | |

Key changes in this note

- Retain 13.2% revenue CAGR over FY24F-26F.
- Retain 22.6% EBIT CAGR over FY24F-26F.
- Retain 26.9% PAT CAGR over FY24F-26F.



4.4

Research Analyst(s)

AXIS MIDCAP FUND



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Coforge Limited

Trimming valuation multiple pending clarity

- Equity dilution from raising funds could outweigh the gains from acquisitions.
- Retain estimates pending clarity, but we estimate a flattish EPS at 5% dilution.
- Cut target PE/G multiple to 1x vs. 1.1x & the TP to Rs5,871 vs. Rs6,458 earlier.

Enabling resolution, ESOP issuance implies ~9.5% equity dilution

Coforge's recent enabling resolution for potential fund raising of up to Rs32bn through a qualified institutional placement (QIP) warrants a relook at our earnings estimates and valuation multiple. At CMP, the maximum funds raised could lead to ~9% equity dilution while the recently amended Employee Stock Option Plan 2005 could lead to a dilution of 0.6% in FY25F. Together with the funds raised, the event lowers our FY25F/26F EPS by a similar quantum with everything else remaining equal. However, the application of funds could be key to the quantum of EPS revision.

Application of funds is key to EPS revision

For our scenario analysis on earnings revision, we assume 1) the company will generate 65-70% OCF/EBITDA conversion in FY24F, which could help a) redeem the SLK acquisition payment (Rs~3.4bn) in May 2024, b) repay a part of debt, and 3) end FY24F as a net cash company, 2) it will generate a similar OCF/EBITDA in FY25F, and 3) ~12% working capital requirement. Together, this could free up resources to acquire an asset with a revenue of ~US\$150m, assuming 2x price/sales multiple. Finally, 1) assuming an integration timeline of nine months/full year in FY25F/26F, 2) margin profile similar to current company average, 3) lower interest expenses, and 4) 4.5% depreciation as a percentage of sales to account for amortization drives ~3% cut in our FY25F/26F EPS. We estimate flattish EPS at a 5% equity dilution with similar assumptions.

Scenario analysis caps near-term upside in the stock

Acknowledging that the company's business horizon and that of investors may vary, we believe the dilution from a potential fund raising outweighs the gains from acquisition integration, at least in FY25F. This could limit further stock upside as lower EPS growth implies a lower P/E multiple (even retaining target PE/G) while a cut in the valuation over concerns relating to frequent dilution and acquisition integration could lead to a further downside. Our scenario analysis assuming an average P/E multiple of peers (LTIMindtree & Mphasis) based on consensus FY26F EPS implies ~10% downside from current levels.

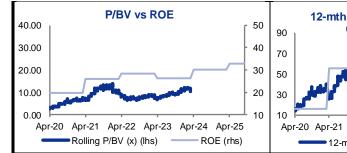
Retain HOLD rating but equity dilution to weigh in the near term

Acknowledging that a M&A-led revenue contribution could drive an absolute upside to our estimates, the equity dilution could outweigh the positives, while steady cash flow generation and payout (average 63% FCF payout over the previous four years) are key anchors. Though, we retain our estimates and also rating, the potential earnings pressure drives a cut in our PE/G multiple and target price. Higher cost of deals could accentuate the earnings pressure while a rethink on fund raising and better execution are upside risks.

| Financial Summary | Mar-22A | Mar-23A | Mar-24F | Mar-25F | Mar-26F |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue (Rsm) | 64,320 | 80,146 | 92,169 | 106,927 | 123,674 |
| Operating EBITDA (Rsm) | 11,155 | 14,058 | 15,307 | 18,926 | 22,261 |
| Net Profit (Rsm) | 6,753 | 6,943 | 8,461 | 11,213 | 14,006 |
| Core EPS (Rs) | 108.8 | 154.3 | 140.9 | 179.7 | 224.5 |
| Core EPS Growth | 35.3% | 41.9% | (8.7%) | 27.6% | 24.9% |
| FD Core P/E (x) | 52.36 | 51.01 | 42.01 | 31.70 | 25.38 |
| DPS (Rs) | 52.0 | 64.0 | 76.0 | 100.9 | 122.6 |
| Dividend Yield | 0.89% | 1.12% | 1.33% | 1.74% | 2.11% |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 31.82 | 25.25 | 23.31 | 18.60 | 15.52 |
| P/FCFE (x) | 81.14 | 48.28 | 89.35 | 33.35 | 26.52 |
| Net Gearing | 1.3% | (0.5%) | 1.4% | (10.8%) | (23.3%) |
| P/BV (x) | 12.94 | 11.49 | 10.29 | 8.98 | 7.77 |
| ROE | 26.0% | 33.0% | 26.9% | 30.3% | 32.8% |
| % Change In Core EPS Estimates | | | | | |
| InCred Research/Consensus EPS (x) | | | | | |

SOURCE: INCRED RESEARCH, COMPANY REPORTS

BY THE NUMBERS





Profit & Loss

| (Rs mn) | Mar-22A | Mar-23A | Mar-24F | Mar-25F | Mar-26F |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Net Revenues | 64,320 | 80,146 | 92,169 | 106,927 | 123,674 |
| Gross Profit | 20,584 | 26,087 | 30,048 | 35,607 | 41,183 |
| Operating EBITDA | 11,155 | 14,058 | 15,307 | 18,926 | 22,261 |
| Depreciation And Amortisation | (2,272) | (2,585) | (3,131) | (3,529) | (3,958) |
| Operating EBIT | 8,883 | 11,473 | 12,176 | 15,397 | 18,304 |
| Financial Income/(Expense) | (538) | (634) | (987) | (829) | (655) |
| Pretax Income/(Loss) from Assoc. | | | | | |
| Non-Operating Income/(Expense) | 406 | 4 | 30 | 53 | 62 |
| Profit Before Tax (pre-El) | 8,751 | 10,843 | 11,220 | 14,622 | 17,710 |
| Exceptional Items | | | | | |
| Pre-tax Profit | 8,751 | 10,843 | 11,220 | 14,622 | 17,710 |
| Taxation | (1,468) | (2,061) | (2,325) | (3,217) | (3,896) |
| Exceptional Income - post-tax | | (1,326) | (165) | | |
| Profit After Tax | 7,283 | 7,456 | 8,730 | 11,405 | 13,814 |
| Minority Interests | (530) | (513) | (269) | (192) | 192 |
| Preferred Dividends | | | | | |
| FX Gain/(Loss) - post tax | | | | | |
| Other Adjustments - post-tax | | | | | |
| Net Profit | 6,753 | 6,943 | 8,461 | 11,213 | 14,006 |
| Recurring Net Profit | 6,753 | 9,595 | 8,791 | 11,213 | 14,006 |
| Fully Diluted Recurring Net Profit | 6,753 | 9,595 | 8,791 | 11,213 | 14,006 |

| Cash Flow | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (Rs mn) | Mar-22A | Mar-23A | Mar-24F | Mar-25F | Mar-26F |
| EBITDA | 11,155 | 14,058 | 15,307 | 18,926 | 22,261 |
| Cash Flow from Invt. & Assoc. | | | | | |
| Change In Working Capital | (1,433) | (1,027) | (1,687) | (1,708) | (1,919) |
| (Incr)/Decr in Total Provisions | | | | | |
| Other Non-Cash (Income)/Expense | (530) | (513) | (269) | (192) | (192) |
| Other Operating Cashflow | | | | | |
| Net Interest (Paid)/Received | (650) | (806) | (1,232) | (1,150) | (1,150) |
| Tax Paid | (2,646) | (2,800) | (2,325) | (3,217) | (3,896) |
| Cashflow From Operations | 5,896 | 8,912 | 9,794 | 12,659 | 15,104 |
| Сарех | (1,541) | (1,582) | (5,823) | (2,000) | (1,700) |
| Disposals Of FAs/subsidiaries | | | | | |
| Acq. Of Subsidiaries/investments | | | | | |
| Other Investing Cashflow | (8,023) | (1,134) | 275 | 374 | 557 |
| Cash Flow From Investing | (9,564) | (2,716) | (5,548) | (1,626) | (1,143) |
| Debt Raised/(repaid) | | | | | |
| Proceeds From Issue Of Shares | | | | | |
| Shares Repurchased | | | | | |
| Dividends Paid | (3,748) | (4,285) | (4,741) | (6,167) | (7,492) |
| Preferred Dividends | | | | | |
| Other Financing Cashflow | 2,190 | (1,297) | | | |
| Cash Flow From Financing | (1,558) | (5,582) | (4,741) | (6,167) | (7,492) |
| Total Cash Generated | (5,226) | 614 | (495) | 4,866 | 6,468 |
| Free Cashflow To Equity | 4,355 | 7,330 | 3,971 | 10,659 | 13,404 |
| Free Cashflow To Firm | (3,018) | 7,002 | 5,479 | 12,183 | 15,110 |

SOURCE: INCRED RESEARCH, COMPANY REPORTS

BY THE NUMBERS...cont'd

| (Rs mn) | Mar-22A | Mar-23A | Mar-24F | Mar-25F | Mar-26F |
|---|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|
| Total Cash And Equivalents | 4,535 | 5,787 | 5,127 | 9,993 | 16,461 |
| Total Debtors | 13,894 | 16,131 | 18,802 | 21,599 | 24,858 |
| Inventories | | | | | |
| Total Other Current Assets | 3,780 | 4,146 | 4,146 | 4,146 | 4,146 |
| Total Current Assets | 22,209 | 26,064 | 28,076 | 35,739 | 45,466 |
| Fixed Assets | 6,014 | 6,866 | 9,558 | 8,030 | 5,772 |
| Total Investments | 2,719 | 2,484 | 2,484 | 2,484 | 2,484 |
| Intangible Assets | 14,821 | 16,299 | 16,299 | 16,299 | 16,299 |
| Total Other Non-Current Assets | 3,781 | 5,121 | 5,121 | 5,121 | 5,121 |
| Total Non-current Assets | 27,335 | 30,770 | 33,462 | 31,934 | 29,676 |
| Short-term Debt | 594 | 454 | 454 | 454 | 454 |
| Current Portion of Long-Term Debt | | | | | |
| Total Creditors | 6,160 | 6,481 | 7,466 | 8,554 | 9,894 |
| Other Current Liabilities | 5,038 | 10,458 | 10,458 | 10,458 | 10,458 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 11,792 | 17,393 | 18,378 | 19,466 | 20,806 |
| Total Long-term Debt | 4,302 | 5,168 | 5,168 | 5,168 | 5,168 |
| Hybrid Debt - Debt Component | | | | | |
| Total Other Non-Current Liabilities | 5,136 | 2,574 | 2,574 | 2,574 | 2,574 |
| Total Non-current Liabilities | 9,438 | 7,742 | 7,742 | 7,742 | 7,742 |
| Total Provisions | | | | | |
| Total Liabilities | 21,230 | 25,135 | 26,120 | 27,208 | 28,548 |
| Shareholders Equity | 27,331 | 30,825 | 34,544 | 39,590 | 45,720 |
| Minority Interests | 983 | 874 | 874 | 874 | 874 |
| Total Equity | 28,314 | 31,699 | 35,418 | 40,464 | 46,594 |
| Key Ratios | Mar-22A | Mar-23A | Mar-24F | Mar-25F | Mar-26F |
| Revenue Growth | 37.9% | 24.6% | 15.0% | 16.0% | 15.7% |
| Operating EBITDA Growth | 41.8% | 26.0% | 8.9% | 23.6% | 17.6% |
| Operating EBITDA Margin | 17.3% | 17.5% | 16.6% | 17.7% | 18.0% |
| Net Cash Per Share (Rs) | (5.82) | 2.65 | (7.93) | 70.07 | 173.74 |
| BVPS (Rs) | 440.34 | 495.82 | 553.70 | 634.58 | 732.84 |
| Gross Interest Cover | 13.67 | 14.23 | 9.88 | 13.39 | 15.92 |
| Effective Tax Rate | 16.8% | 19.0% | 20.7% | 22.0% | 22.0% |
| Net Dividend Payout Ratio | 46.7% | 48.1% | 55.0% | 55.0% | 53.5% |
| | 69.73 | 68.37 | 69.17 | 68.96 | 68.56 |
| Accounts Receivables Days | | | | | |
| Accounts Receivables Days Inventory Days | | | | | |
| Accounts Receivables Days Inventory Days Accounts Payables Days | 39.88 | 42.68 | 40.97 | 40.99 | |
| Accounts Receivables Days Inventory Days Accounts Payables Days ROIC (%) | 39.88 44.9% | 29.9% | 30.5% | 33.4% | 40.81 39.5% |
| Accounts Receivables Days Inventory Days Accounts Payables Days | 39.88 | .= | | | |

SOURCE: INCRED RESEARCH, COMPANY REPORTS

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IT Services | India Coforge Limited | March 19, 2024

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